## H.E.S.S. and its MWL programme

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on behalf of the H.E.S.S. collaboration

## H.E.S.S. and its capabilities

- Largest array in Gamma-Ray astronomy (4 times 12 m)
- Southern location (latitude -23 deg)
- Full operations since January 2004
- 12 accepted/published papers on 20 sources
- stereoscopic airshower technique (phototubes)
- threshold: 100 GeV (airmass 1.0, before cuts)

## H.E.S.S. operations

Sources south of 40 deg possible, 0 deg in general; Data-taking during dark time only (2 weeks/month); Individual sources can be followed over 6 months.

Optimum visibility for anti-solar targets.

Bright sources with high temporal resolution.

Observing program decided by collaboration on annual- and monthly basis (and TOOs) through physics working groups.

MWL working group coordinates observations of H.E.S.S. with other bands/groups/instruments.

# H.E.S.S. Multifrequency Program

# The HESS collaboration has a dedicated multifrequency programme:

http://www.lsw.uni-heidelberg.de/projects/hess/HESS/hessmultnu.phtml

The tasks of this working group are:

- \* Simultaneous MWL observations for variable targets (INTEGRAL, XMM, XTE, Chandra, optical tel., Spitzer, mm-, & radio-tel.)
  - \* Coordinate TeV observations with other TeV obs.
    - \* Intercalibrations with GeV experiments
- \* Coordinate broad-band follow-up studies of TeV sources

#### H.E.S.S. and AGILE

Closest matching partner in energy. 2/3<sup>rd</sup> of the whole sky accessible to both.

#### **Common science goals:**

Deep studies of "new" sources in each others' band Simultaneous observations of variable targets.

AGILE has a larger fov (many sources at any time) AGILE has fewer limitations in scheduling HESS is sensitive to very short time-scales.

#### **Technical Goals:**

Intercalibration of flux and energy scales.

### H.E.S.S. II

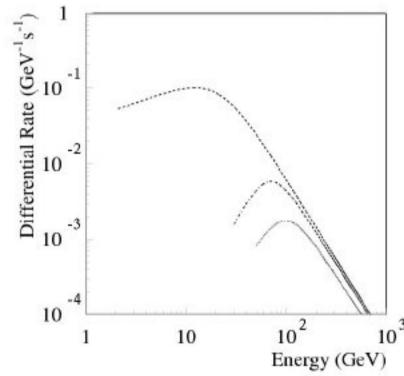
Phase I completed between July 2002 and December 2003 (1, 2, 3, 4 identical telescopes & cameras)

Phase II proposed, accepted, and partially funded: Incorporating a 600 sq. meter dish into array. Joint and independent operations with phase I



## H.E.S.S. II





Goals:

Improved angular resolution and bckg. rejection (sensitivity) Reduced threshold: 20 GeV

Time-scale: 2008+

HESS II and AGILE: partial overlap in energy and time